### **PST. MARY'S COLLEGE**

#### FORM ...FOUR

#### **SUBJECT- PRINCIPLES of ACCOUNTS**

### Course Outline 2014-2015

## <u>Term 1</u>

Proposed Date/Week	Section	Topic	Sub Topic
			1) Definition of Accounting and Purpose
Wk 1	01	Introduction to	2) Users
		Accounting	3) Accounting Cycle and Final accounts
			4) Conventions and concepts
			5) Technology in accounting
			COMMON ASSESSMENT
		Classified	1) Accounting Equation
Wk 2-3	02	Balance	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
		Sheet	2) Simple Balance Sheet
			3) Classified balance sheet
			4) Order of Permanence and Liquidity
			5) Changes in Balance sheet items because of
			transactions, introduce increases /decreases
			COMMON ASSESSMENT
Wk 4	03	Books of	1) Distinguish between cash and credit
		Original	transactions
		Entry	2) Introduce the four different Inventory A/cs
			3) Identify source documents and their use as a part of the Acc. Cycle
			4) Introduce the seven books of original entry And what transactions are recorded in which
WK 5-6		School Assessment	5) Record transactions using source documents into the inventory journals. Total the journals.
		WK6	COMMON ASSESSMENT

WK 7			6) Distinquish between cash and trade Discounts and Discounts Allowed and Received
			7) Record transactions into the three column cash book identifying Receipts and Payments
WK 8-9			8) Balance cash books and introduce overdraft balances. COMMON ASSESSMENT
WK 9-10	04	Ledgers and Trial balance	9) Introduce ALICE and double entry RULES, link back to incr./decr.
WK 10-11		Dalalice	10) Introduce the different types of ledgers and the classes of accounts
			11) Post from Inventory Journals and Cash Book, using simple account formats.
WK 12-13			12) Balance accounts and extract a trial balance.
			END of TERM ASSESSMENT

# Term 2

Proposed Date/Week	Unit/Section	Topic	Modules
Wk 1-2	04	Ledgers and Trial Balance	<ol> <li>Record Transactions in the General Journal</li> <li>Prepare Trial Balances from a list of accounts</li> <li>Uses and limitations of the trial balance.</li> </ol>
Wk 3-5	05	Preparation and Analysis of Financial Statements	<ol> <li>Journal entries to close off accounts to Income statement and Balance sheet</li> <li>Preparation of Income Statement</li> <li>Link Net profit /Loss to Balance Sheet</li> <li>Use Ratios to develop relationship in Income Statement</li> </ol>

Wk 6-7	05	5) Prepare balance sheet in vertical format showing working capital.
		6) Calculate ratios for the balance sheet
Wk 8-9		7) Stock valuation
		END OF TERM ASSESSMENT

# Term 3

Proposed Date/Week	Unit/Section	Topic	Modules
			1) Review of the matching/accruals concept
			2) The treatment for prepaid and accrued
			revenues and expenses. Double entry.
		End of	3) The ledger accounts for prepayments and
Wk 1-2	06	Period	accruals and the Balance Sheet extracts showing
		Adjustments	closing balances.
		,	4) Final accounts review with prepayments and
			accruals adjustments
			Common Assessment
Wk 3-4	06	End of Period	1) Depreciation, definition, causes, double entry
		Adjustments	2) Methods reducing balance and st. line. Use
		-	worksheet to see all entries.
			3) Ledger accounts for provision and fixed asset
			accounts.
			4) Balance Sheet extract for Fixed Assets
			4) Final accounts adjustment including
			prepayments and accruals and depreciation.
			Common Assessment
Wk 5-6	06	End of Period	1) Bad debts- double entry
		Adjustments	2) Creation of a Provision for bad debts.
		,	,
			3) Preparation of worksheet to see balance sheet
			and Income Statement entries.
			4) Balance Sheet extract for Accounts Receivable
			5) Final accounts adjustment including all other
			adjustments and provision for bad debts.
			aujustinents and provision for bad debts.

Wk 7-8		Control	1) Explain controls in accounting as a means to
	07	Systems	identify and correct errors. Introduce the term
			Internal controls.
			2) Control Accounts Sales and Purchases Ledger
			Control Accounts.
			3) Sources of Information for Control accounts
			3) Sources of information for control decounts
			4) Balance Sheet extract showing both closing
			balances for both accounts.